

Uslovne rečenice (Conditional Sentences)

Uslovne rečenice (Conditional Sentences) su složene rečenice koje se sastoje od dva dela:

- zavisne rečenice (if-clause)
- glavne rečenice (main clause)

Ako je zavisna rečenica prva rečenica ona se od glavne rečenice odvaja zapekom.

Uslovne rečenice nazivaju se još i pogodbene rečenice.

U uslovnim rečenicama date su informacije o uslovu pod kojim se vrši radnja glavne rečenice. U zavisnosti od ostvarivosti (realnosti) tog uslova, uslovne rečenice u engleskom jeziku se mogu podeliti na više vrsta, ali najčešća su:

- ✓ I tip uslovnih rečenica (1st Conditional)
- ✓ II tip uslovnih rečenica (2nd Conditional)
- ✓ III tip uslovnih rečenica (3rd Conditional)

PRVI TIP USLOVNIH REČENICA (1st Conditional)

U ovim rečenicama izražena je stvarna mogućnost da se ispuni neki uslov u budućnosti.

Gradenje:

- zavisna rečenica (if-clause): **IF + present simple**
- glavna rečenica (main clause) : **will + infinitivna osnova**

Veznik IF u ovom tipu uvek prevodimo kao **AKO**.

Primer:

If I **have** money, I **will buy** a house. (Ako imam novca, kupit ću kuću.)

DRUGI TIP USLOVNIH REČENICA (2nd Conditional)

U drugom tipu uslovnih(pogodbenih) rečenica mogućnost ispunjavanja uslova je veoma mala.

Gradenje:

- zavisna rečenica (if-clause): **IF + past simple tense**
- glavna rečenica (main clause) : **would + infinitivna osnova**

Veznik IF se uvek prevodi kao **KAD BI(H) ili DA**.

Ponekad, umesto glagola **WOULD** možemo da upotrebimo **SHOULD, COULD** ili **MIGHT**:

U našem jeziku ove rečenice prevodimo u prostom sadašnjem ili budućem vremenu.

U zavisnoj rečenici glagol TO BE za sva lica jednine i množine(u *Simple Past Tense*-u) se koristi kao **WERE**.

Primeri:

If I **were** you, I **would not go** there. (Da sam na tvom mestu, ja ne bih tamo išao.)

TREĆI TIP USLOVNIH REČENICA (3rd Conditional)

Trećim tipom uslovnih (pogodbenih) rečenica izražava se uslov iz prošlosti koji nije ispunjen.

Veznik IF prevodimo kao **DA**, a za prevod rečenica koristi se naše prosto prošlo vrijeme.

Gradenje:

- zavisna rečenica (if-clause): **IF + past perfect (had + past participle)**
- glavna rečenica (main clause) : **would + have + past participle**

past participle:
- **pravilni glagoli:**
infinitivna osnova + -ED/ -D;
- **nepravilni glagoli:**
III kolona liste nepravilnih glagola

Primeri:

If I **had asked**, they **would have told** me. (Da sam pitao oni bi mi rekli.)

Tip kondicionala	glavna rečenica	"if" rečenica
Prvi kondicional	buduće vreme (will + inf. osnova)	prosto sadašnje vreme (inf. osnova; III lice jednine: inf. osnova + -ES/-S)
Drugi kondicional	kondicional sadašnji (would + inf.osnova)	prosto prošlo vreme (prav. glagoli: inf. osnova + -ED/-D; neprav. glagoli: II kolona)
Treći kondicional	kondicional prošli(would have + past participle)	složeno prošlo vreme(had + past participle)

DRUGI TIP USLOVNIH REČENICA (2nd Conditional) Vežbe:

1. If I _____ (meet) the Queen of England, I _____ (say) hello.
2. She _____ (travel) all over the world if she _____ (be) rich.
3. She _____ (pass) the exam if she _____ (study) more.
4. If I _____ (have) his number, I _____ (call) him.
5. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (not go) out with that man.
6. What _____ you _____ (do) if somebody _____ (give) you £1 million?
7. You _____ (not be) wet now if you _____ (take) umbrella before you left.
8. If I _____ (know) the answer, I _____ (tell) you.
9. She _____ (join) us if she _____ (not be) so busy at work.
10. If you _____ (come) on time, we _____ (not miss) the beginning of the movie.
11. If we _____ (live) in Mexico, I _____ (speak) Spanish.
12. If she _____ (pass) the exam, she _____ (be) able to enter university.
13. She _____ (be) happier if she _____ (have) more friends.
14. We _____ (buy) a house if we _____ (decide) to stay here.
15. They _____ (have) more money if they _____ (not/buy) so many clothes.
16. We _____ (come) to dinner if we _____ (have) time.
17. She _____ (call) him if she _____ (have) his number.
18. They _____ (go) to Spain on holiday if they _____ (like) hot weather.
19. He _____ (pass) the exam if he _____ (not play) computer games all day.
20. I _____ (marry) someone famous if I _____ (be) a movie star.
21. We _____ (not be) late again if we _____ (buy) a new car.
22. You _____ (lose) weight if you _____ (eat) less.
23. What _____ (you / do) if you _____ (find) a burglar in your house?
24. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (stop) smoking.
25. If I _____ (win) a lot of money, I _____ (give) up my job.
26. If he _____ (do) his homework differently, he _____ (be) better marked.
27. I _____ (go) to see him more often if I _____ (live) nearer.
28. I _____ (can tell) you what it means if I _____ (be) well educated.
29. He _____ (get) a job easily if he _____ (have) a degree.
30. I _____ (keep) a ship if I _____ (can afford) it.
31. The Browns _____ (buy) a new house if they _____ (have) more money.
32. My mother _____ (buy) me new trainers if they _____ (be) cheaper.